

CHAPTER 11: PACIFISM/ANTI-WAR

I. Introductory Overview Essay of Reform Movement	5K Words
II. Theory of Reform Movement	
Political Economic Dimensions of War and Movement Reform	2-5K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Just/Unjust Wars• Pluralism• Movement Violence Against the State• Anarchism• Relationship between Capitalism and War• Marxism, Neo-Marxism, Elite Theory, Corporatism• Relationship between Motherhood and Peace• Liberal Feminism and Agency Theory	
III. Historical Development of Pacifism/Anti-War as Reform Movement	
Origins of American Pacifism	1-2K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Quaker/Pietist Peace Tradition• American Peace Society• Non-Resistance	
Anti-War Movements in U.S. History	2-5K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Antislavery Opposition toward U.S.-Mexican War• Leftist Opposition to U.S. Entry into WW I• Anti-Militarism/Isolationism in 1930s• Anti-Viet Nam War Movement• Anti-Gulf War Movement, e.g. SANE/FREEZE• Anti-Iraq War Movement, e.g. UFPJ/ANSWER	
Development of Conscientious Objector Rationale in 20 th Century	1-2K Words
WILPF-US	1-2K Words
Women's Strike for Peace/Anti-Nuclear Weapons Testing	1-2K Words
IV. Key Moments	500-1K Words Each
Imprisonment of Eugene V. Debs for Opposing U.S. Entry in WW I (1918)	
Selective Service Act Provides Conscientious Objector Status for All Religious Objectors (1940)	

SANE (later Peace Action) Founded to Try to End Nuclear Arms Race (1957)

Burning Draft Cards in Anti-Viet Nam War Protests (1966)

V. Intersection of Pacifism/Anti-War with Other Reform Movements

Pacifism/Anti-War and Antislavery, Environmentalism, Human Rights, Labor Movement, Socialism/Political Radicalism, and Women's Rights 2-5K Words

VI. Future of Pacifism/Anti-War as Reform Movement

Progressive Coalition Views Militarism as Obstacle to Movements for Social Justice 2-5K Words

VII. Author Suggested Illustrations, Tables, and Documents

Total Words 18-35K Words