

CHAPTER 5: ENVIRONMENTALISM

I. Introductory Overview Essay	5K Words
II. Theory of Reform Movement	
Socio-Economic Consequences of Sustainable Development	2-5K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Government and Economic Reforms to Prevent• Ecological Collapse• Social Ecology• Eco-Anarchism, Green Anarchism, Green• Syndicalism• Liberal Environmentalism	
Relationship between Gender, Race, Ethnicity, and Class and Environmental Consciousness	2-5K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Eco-Feminism• Environmentalism and Spirituality• Deep Ecology	
III. Historical Development of Environmentalism as Reform Movement	
Early Preservationists Organizations	1-2K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Forestry Movement and Development of National• Park System• Wildlife Sanctuary Movement• Conservation Movement in Progressive Era• Sierra Club• Audubon Society• Environmental Defense Fund	
Rise of Environmental Consciousness	2-5K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Earth Day Celebrations (1970--)• Love Canal (Corporate Polluted Land, Landfills)• Environmental Protection Agency (and 1970s Federal Legislation)• Global Warming Debate	
Alternative Environmental Projects	1-2K Words
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Eco-Friendly Consumer Movement• Alternative Energy Movement• Sustainable Living Movement/Green Guild/Simple Living• Homesteading Movement• Bio-Genetics Resistance (Pharmaceutical and	

Industrial Farming Resistance)

Emergence of Environmental Militancy 1-2K Words

- Greenpeace
- Anti-Nuclear Movement/ Three Mile Island
- Earth First/Eco-Anarchists
- Earth Liberation Front (ELF)
- Green Party/Green Politics
- Environmental Justice Movement

IV. Key Moments 500-1K Words Each

Henry D. Thoreau publishes *Walden* (1854)

Battle of Hetch Hetchy Dam (1913-23)

Founding of the National Park System (1916)

Publication of *Silent Spring* (1962)

First Earth Day (1970)

Earth First's Anti-Logging Campaign (1985-87)

U.S. Fails To Ratify Kyoto Protocol (1997)

V. Intersection of Environmentalism with Other Reform Movements

Environmentalism and Animal Rights, and Health Care Reform,
and Women's Rights 2-5K Words

VI. Future of Reform Movement

Debate over perceived resource shortages and
environmental degradation and the appropriate solutions 2-5K Words

VII. Author Suggested Illustrations, Tables, and Documents

Total Words 20.5-40K Words